

the road, highway and bridge program. Spending by provincial governments reached \$552,200,000, an increase of \$60,000,000 over 1961, and spending by municipal governments increased by \$21,800,000 to total \$407,200,400. On the other hand, the Federal Government spent \$19,300,000 less than the 1961 total of \$369,600,000, reflecting in part the implementation of the austerity program.

Capital spending in Canada as a whole in 1962 was 6.9 p.c. higher than in 1961 but there was considerable variation in the spending of the different provinces. Newfoundland experienced an increase of 48.4 p.c. as a result of heavier expenditures by iron mining companies in Labrador; Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan, Ontario and Quebec recorded increases above the national rate at 13.2 p.c., 12.1 p.c., 9.2 p.c. and 7.9 p.c., respectively; in Manitoba, British Columbia and New Brunswick the increases were more modest at 6.0 p.c., 2.6 p.c. and 0.6 p.c.; and Nova Scotia and Alberta showed declines of 2.7 p.c. and 4.3 p.c., respectively.

3.—Summary of Capital and Repair Expenditures, by Economic Sector, 1961 and 1962

NOTE.—Actual expenditures 1961; preliminary actual 1962.

(Millions of dollars)

Type of Enterprise and Year	Capital			Repair			Capital and Repair		
	Con- struction	Ma- chinery and Equip- ment	Total	Con- struction	Ma- chinery and Equip- ment	Total	Con- struction	Ma- chinery and Equip- ment	Total
Agriculture ¹ and fishing.....1961	168	408	576	65	141	206	233	549	782
.....1962	183	465	648	70	150	220	253	615	868
Forestry.....1961	28	22	50	18	28	46	46	50	96
.....1962	28	25	53	16	30	46	44	55	99
Mining, quarrying and oil wells.....1961	362	87	449	26	96	122	388	183	571
.....1962	344	134	478	31	103	134	375	237	612
Manufacturing.....1961	279	806	1,085	124	558	682	403	1,364	1,767
.....1962	346	885	1,231	122	588	710	468	1,473	1,941
Utilities.....1961	1,088	610	1,698	277	446	723	1,365	1,056	2,421
.....1962	1,013	620	1,633	276	458	734	1,289	1,078	2,367
Construction.....1961	14	122	136	4	134	138	18	256	274
.....1962	15	128	143	4	141	145	19	269	288
Housing.....1961	1,467	—	1,467	484	—	484	1,951	—	1,951
.....1962	1,587	—	1,587	513	—	513	2,100	—	2,100
Trade (wholesale and retail)..1961	127	180	307	39	40	79	166	220	386
.....1962	122	183	305	35	38	73	157	221	378
Finance, insurance and real estate.....1961	268	44	312	17	4	21	285	48	333
.....1962	260	48	308	18	5	23	278	53	331
Commercial services.....1961	56	172	228	14	48	62	70	220	290
.....1962	62	172	234	10	48	58	72	220	292
Institutional services.....1961	536	81	617	64	14	78	600	95	695
.....1962	701	107	808	63	14	77	764	121	885
Government departments....1961	1,125	122	1,247	323	57	380	1,448	179	1,627
.....1962	1,181	129	1,310	326	56	382	1,507	185	1,692
Totals.....1961	5,518	2,654	8,172	1,455	1,566	3,021	6,973	4,220	11,193
.....1962	5,842	2,896	8,738	1,484	1,631	3,115	7,326	4,527	11,853

¹ Estimates for agriculture have been revised on the basis of the 1958 Farm Income and Expenditure Survey and the 1961 Census of Agriculture, and are not comparable with data for years prior to 1961.

Details of some of the above economic sectors are given in Table 4. The value of construction work performed, together with statistics of contracts awarded and building permits issued in recent years, is covered in Section 2 of this Chapter. Housing is treated separately in Section 3.